I. What was the Columbian Exchange?

1. The explorers created contact between ________________________________

2. Interaction with Native Americans led to big ___________ changes.

3. Exchange of physical elements: ____________________________, plants, _____________________________, weapons, etc.

II. Animals

4. What was the only domesticated animal in Latin America?

5. Which animals did the Europeans bring to Latin America?

III. Plants

6. What did Europeans bring to the America? ____________________________

7. What native crops did Europeans take back to Europe? ____________________________

IV. The Introduction of New Diseases

8. Name 3 European diseases that affected the Native Americans:
   a. ____________________________
   b. ____________________________
   c. ____________________________

9. Why did the Europeans think that the natives were dying from the diseases?
V. Devastating Impact of Diseases

10. Why did diseases kill so many natives?

VI. Smallpox

11. Central Mexico - 25 million in 1519 to less than __________ in 1605

12. Hispaniola - One million in 1492 to _______________ in 1512

13. North America - _______________ of Native Americans gone within 100 years of Plymouth landing

VII. Effects of Diseases

14. Who did the Europeans get to work on plantations and in mines when most of the native population had died?

VIII. Impact of the Columbian Exchange

15. What is an example of a “traditional cuisine” that was created after the Columbian Exchange?

IX. Effects Around the Globe

16. How did the Columbian Exchange impact China?

17. Which two crops are still grown in Africa?